CONTENTS

Preface xv

I DEVELOPMENT AND EVOLUTION

Introduction Pasko Rakic and Leo M. Chalupa 3

1 Development of the Primate Cerebral Cortex Pasko Rakic,
Jon I. Arellano, and Joshua Breunig 7

2 Early Development of Neuronal Circuitry of the Human Prefrontal Cortex
Ivica Kostović and Miloš Judas 29

3 The Cognitive Neuroscience of Human Uniqueness
Todd M. Preuss 49

4 Unraveling the Role of Neuronal Activity in the Formation of Eye-Specific
Connections Leo M. Chalupa and Andrew D. Huberman 67

5 Brain Changes Underlying the Development of Cognitive Control and Reasoning
Silvia A. Bunge, Allyson P. Mackey, and Kirstie J. Whitaker 73

II PLASTICITY

Introduction Helen Neville and Mriganka Sur 89

6 Patterning and Plasticity of Maps in the Mammalian Visual Pathway
Sam Horng and Mriganka Sur 91
Synaptic Plasticity and Spatial Representations in the Hippocampus
JONATHAN R. WHITLOCK AND EDVARD I. MOSER 109

Visual Cortical Plasticity and Perceptual Learning
WU LI AND CHARLES D. GILBERT 129

Characterizing and Modulating Neuroplasticity of the Adult Human Brain
ALVARO PASCUAL-LEONE 141

Exercising Your Brain: Training-Related Brain Plasticity
DAPHNE BAVELIER, C. SHAWN GREEN, AND MATTHEW W. G. DYE 153

Profiles of Development and Plasticity in Human Neurocognition
COURTNEY STEVENS AND HELEN NEVILLE 165

III  ATTENTION

Introduction
STEVEN J. LUCK AND GEORGE R. MANGUN 185

Attention: Theoretical and Psychological Perspectives
ANN TREISMAN 189

Mechanisms of Selective Attention in the Human Visual System:
Evidence from Neuroimaging
SABINE KASTNER, STEPHANIE A. MCMAINS, AND DIANE M. BECK 205

The Frontoparietal Attention Network
MAURIZIO CORBETTA, CHAD M. SYLVESTER, AND GORDON L. SHULMAN 219

Spatiotemporal Analysis of Visual Attention
JENS-MAX HOPF, HANS-JOCHEN HEINZE, MIRCEA A. SCOENFELD, AND STEVEN A. HILLYARD 235

Integration of Conflict Detection and Attentional Control Mechanisms:
Combined ERP and fMRI Studies
GEORGE R. MANGUN, CLIFFORD D. SARON, AND BONG J. WALSH 251

A Right Perisylvian Neural Network for Human Spatial Orienting
HANS-OTTO KARNATH 259

Spatial Deficits and Selective Attention
LYNN C. ROBERTSON 269

The Effect of Attention on the Responses of Individual Visual Neurons
JOHN H. R. MAUNSELL 281

Selective Attention Through Selective Neuronal Synchronization
THILO WOMELSDFORD AND PASCAL FRIES 289
IV SENSATION AND PERCEPTION

Introduction J. ANTHONY MOVSHON AND BRIAN A. WANDELL 305

21 Grandmother Cells, Symmetry, and Invariance: How the Term Arose and What the Facts Suggest HORACE BARLOW 309

22 Olfaction: From Percept to Molecule YAARA YESHURUN, HADAS LAPI, RAFI HADDAD, SHANI GELSTIEN, ANAT ARZI, LEE Sela, AHARON WEISBROD, REHAN KHAN, AND NOAM SOBEL 321

23 Auditory Masking with Complex Stimuli VIRGINIA M. RICHARDS AND GERALD KIDD, JR. 343

24 Insights into Human Auditory Processing Gained from Perceptual Learning BEVERLY A. WRIGHT AND YUXUAN ZHANG 353

25 Auditory Object Analysis TIMOTHY D. GRIFFITHS, SUKHINDER KUMAR, KATHARINA VON KRIEGSTEIN, TOBIAS OVERATH, KLAAS E. STEPHAN, AND KARL J. FRISTON 367

26 The Cone Photoreceptor Mosaic in Normal and Defective Color Vision JOSEPH CARROLL, GEUNYOUNG YOON, AND DAVID R. WILLIAMS 383

27 Bayesian Approaches to Color Vision DAVID H. BRAINARD 395

28 Wiring of Receptive Fields and Functional Maps in Primary Visual Cortex DARIO L. RINGACH 409

29 Encoding and Decoding with Neural Populations in the Primate Cortex EYAL SEIDEMANN, YUZHI CHEN, AND WILSON S. GEISLER 419

30 Perceptual Filling-in: From Experimental Data to Neural Network Modeling RAINER GOEBEL AND PETER DE WEERD 435

31 Neural Transformation of Object Information by Ventral Pathway Visual Cortex CHARLES E. CONNOR, ANITHA PASUPATHY, SCOTT BRINCAT, AND YUKAKO YAMANE 455

32 The Cognitive and Neural Development of Face Recognition in Humans ELINOR MCKONE, KATE CROOKES, AND NANCY KANWISHER 467

33 Roles of Visual Area MT in Depth Perception GREGORY C. DEANGELIS 483

34 Multisensory Integration for Heading Perception in Macaque Visual Cortex DORA E. ANGELAKI, YONG GU, AND GREGORY C. DEANGELIS 499

35 Visual Stability during Saccadic Eye Movements CONCETTA MORRONE AND DAVID BURR 511

36 Optimal Estimation in Sensory Systems EERO P. SIMONCELLI 525
## V MOTOR SYSTEMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>539</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>Scott T. Grafton and Emilio Bizzi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Neurobiology of Coordinate Transformations</td>
<td>Emilio Bizzi and Ferdinando A. Mussa-Ivaldi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>541</td>
<td>Basal Ganglia and Cerebellar Circuits with the Cerebral Cortex</td>
<td>Richard P. Dum and Peter L. Strick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>553</td>
<td>The Basal Ganglia and Cognition</td>
<td>Ann M. Graybiel and Jonathan W. Mink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>587</td>
<td>Computational Neuroanatomy of Voluntary Motor Control</td>
<td>Reza Shadmehr and John W. Krakauer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>599</td>
<td>Forward Models and State Estimation in Posterior Parietal Cortex</td>
<td>Grant H. Mulliken and Richard A. Andersen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>613</td>
<td>Parallels between Sensory and Motor Information Processing</td>
<td>Emanuel Todorov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>625</td>
<td>The Mirror Neuron System: A Motor-Based Mechanism for Action and</td>
<td>Giacomo Rizzolatti, Leonardo Fogassi, and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Intention Understanding</td>
<td>Vittorio Gallese</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## VI MEMORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>655</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>Daniel L. Schacter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>659</td>
<td>Comparative Analysis of the Cortical Afferents, Intrinsic Projections, and Interconnections of the Parahippocampal Region in Monkeys and Rats</td>
<td>Wendy A. Suzuki</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675</td>
<td>Medial Temporal Lobe Function and Human Memory</td>
<td>Yael Shagher and Larry R. Squire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>691</td>
<td>Reconsolidation: A Possible Bridge between Cognitive and Neuroscientific Views of Memory</td>
<td>Karim Nader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>705</td>
<td>The Dynamic Interplay between Cognitive Control and Memory</td>
<td>Elizabeth A. Rage, Brice A. Kuhl, David Badre, and Anthony D. Wagner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>725</td>
<td>Phases of Influence: How Emotion Modulates the Formation and Retrieval of Declarative Memories</td>
<td>Elizabeth A. Kensinger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VII LANGUAGE

Introduction  Alfonso Caramazza  765

52 The Cortical Organization of Phonological Processing  Gregory Hickok  767

53 Morphological Processes in Language Production  Kevin A. Shapiro and Alfonso Caramazza  777

54 Ventral and Dorsal Contributions to Word Reading  Laurent Cohen and Stanislas Dehaene  789

55 The Neural Basis of Syntactic Processing  David Caplan  805

56 Semantic Unification  Peter Hagoort, Giosuè Baggio, and Roel M. Willems  819

57 Early Language Acquisition: Neural Substrates and Theoretical Models  Patricia K. Kuhl  837

58 Genetics of Language  Franck Ramus and Simon E. Fisher  855

59 The Biology and Evolution of Language: “Deep Homology” and the Evolution of Innovation  W. Tecumseh Fitch  873

VIII THE EMOTIONAL AND SOCIAL BRAIN

Introduction  Todd F. Heatherton and Joseph E. LeDoux  887

60 Ontogeny of Infant Fear Learning and the Amygdala  Regina M. Sullivan, Stephanie Moriceau, Charlis Raineki, and Tania L. Roth  889

61 Emotional Reaction and Action: From Threat Processing to Goal-Directed Behavior  Joseph E. LeDoux, Daniela Schiller, and Christopher Cain  905

62 Interactions of Emotion and Attention in Perception  Patrik Vuilleumier and Tobias Brosch  925

63 Context Effects and the Amygdala  Paul J. Whalen and F. Caroline Davis  935
64 Neurogenetic Studies of Variability in Human Emotion
   AHMAD R. HARIRI  945

65 Components of a Social Brain  JASON P. MITCHELL AND
   TODD F. HEATHERTON  953

66 The Neural Basis of Emotion Regulation: Making Emotion Work for You and
   Not Against You  JENNIFER S. BEER  961

67 Sharing the Emotions of Others: The Neural Bases of Empathy
   TANIA SINGER AND SUSANNE LEIBERG  973

68 The Cognitive Neuroscience of Moral Judgment  JOSHUA D. GREENE  987

IX HIGHER COGNITIVE FUNCTIONS

   Introduction  ELIZABETH A. PHELPS  1003

69 Prefrontal Substrate of Human Relational Reasoning
   BARBARA J. KNOWLTON AND KEITH J. HOLYOAK  1005

70 Decision Making and Prefrontal Executive Function
   CHRISTOPHER SUMMERFIELD AND ETIENNE KOECHLIN  1019

71 Circuits in Mind: The Neural Foundations for Object Concepts
   ALEX MARTIN  1031

   JAMES L. McCLELLAND, TIMOTHY T. ROGERS, KARALYN PATTERSON,
   KATIA DILKINA, AND MATTHEW LAMBON RALPH  1047

73 Two Views of Brain Function  MARCUS E. RAICHLE  1067

74 The Neuroeconomics of Simple Goal-Directed Choice (Circa 2008)
   ANTONIO RANGEL  1075

75 Neuroeconomics and the Study of Valuation  PAUL W. GLIMCHER  1085

76 Emotion and Decision Making  ELIZABETH A. PHELPS AND
   MAURICIO R. DELGADO  1093

X CONSCIOUSNESS

   Introduction  CHRISTOF KOCH  1107

77 Comparing the Major Theories of Consciousness  NED BLOCK  1111

78 Recovery of Consciousness after Brain Injury: An Integrative Research Paradigm
   for the Cognitive Neuroscience of Consciousness
   NICHOLAS D. SCHIFF  1123