



The 'Ulama of Farangi
Mahall and Islamic
Culture in South Asia

FRANCIS ROBINSON

Royal Holloway, University of London

HURST & COMPANY, LONDON



Contents

Introduction	1
1 Perso-Islamic Culture in India from the Seventeenth to the Early Twentieth Century	9
2 Scholarship and Mysticism in Early Eighteenth-Century Awadh	41
3 The 'Ulama of Farangi Mahall and Their Adab	69
4 Problems in the History of the Farangi Mahall Family of Learned and Holy Men	103
5 <i>Al-Nizamiyya</i> : A Group of Lucknow Intellectuals in the Early Twentieth Century	130
6 'Abd al-Bari and the Events of January 1926	145
7 'Ulama, Sufis and Colonial Rule in North India and Indonesia	177
8 Ottomans–Safawids–Mughals: Shared Knowledge and Connective Systems	211
Glossary	252
Index	257