Contents

Tables and Figures

Acknowledgment

Foreword by Lynn Smith-Lovin

1. Conceptualizing Emotions Sociologically
   - Elements of Emotions
   - How Many Emotions Are There?
   - Emotions and Rationality
   - Sociological Theories of Emotions
   - Conclusion

2. Dramaturgical and Cultural Theorizing on Emotions
   - Erving Goffman’s Dramaturgical Approach
   - Steven Gordon on Emotional Culture
   - Arlie Hochschild’s Cultural Analysis
   - Morris Rosenberg on Emotions and Reflexivity
   - Peggy Thoits on Emotional Deviance
   - Candace Clark’s Theory of Sympathy
   - Conclusion
   - Appendix: A Psychological Look at Emotions:
     - James Averill

3. Ritual Theorizing on Emotions
   - The Influence of Émile Durkheim
   - Randall Collins’s Interaction Ritual Theory
   - Erika Summers-Effler’s Interaction Ritual Theory
   - Conclusion

4. Symbolic Interactionist Theorizing on Emotions
   - George Herbert Mead
   - Charles Horton Cooley’s Contribution
   - Susan Shott’s Social Control Theory
Contents

Sheldon Stryker's Identity Theory 115
George McCall and J. L. Simmons’s Identity Theory 120
Peter J. Burke’s Identity Control Theory 124
David Heise’s Affect Control Theory 133
Conclusion 142
Appendix: A Psychological Look at Emotions: E. Tory Higgins, and Charles Carver and Michael Scheier 143
Charles Carver and Michael Scheier’s Control-Process Perspective 146

5. Symbolic Interactionist Theorizing on Emotions with Psychoanalytic Elements 151
Sigmund Freud’s Contribution to Sociological Theories of Emotions 151
Thomas Scheff’s Theory of Shame 153
Jonathan H. Turner’s Theory 164
Conclusion 173
Appendix: A Psychological Look at Emotions: June Tangney 174

6. Exchange Theorizing on Emotions 179
George C. Homans’s Behavioristic Theory 180
Peter M. Blau’s Theory 182
Richard Emerson’s Power–Dependence Theory 184
An Extension of Emerson’s Work: Karen S. Cook 186
Another Extension of Emerson’s Work: Linda D. Molm 187
Edward J. Lawler and Jeongkoo Yoon’s Theory of Relational Cohesion 190
Exchange, Dependence, and Legitimacy: Cathryn Johnson and Rebecca Ford 194
Exchange, Justice, and Emotions 197
Edward J. Lawler’s Affect Theory of Social Exchange 205
Conclusion 213

7. Structural Theorizing on Emotions 215
Theodore Kemper’s Power–Status Model 216
Robert Thamm’s Power and Status Theory 220
Barry Markovsky and Edward J. Lawler’s Network Theory 228
Expectation States Theories of Emotions 229
Joseph Berger’s Affect Expectation Theory 231
Cecilia Ridgeway’s Theory of Socioemotional Behavior and Status 232
Michael Lovaglia and Jeffrey Houser’s Status-Compatible Emotions Theory 235